**Vybrané prvky a jejich značky**

Značky prvků byly odvozeny z latinských názvů.

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| **Český název** | **Značka prvku** | **Latinský název** |
| vodík | **H** | *hydrogenium* |
| lithium | **Li** | *lithium* |
| sodík | **Na** | *natrium* |
| draslík | **K** | *kalium* |
| rubidium | **Rb** | *rubidium* |
| cesium | **Cs** | *caesium* |
| francium | **Fr** | *francium* |
| beryllium | **Be** | *beryllium* |
| hořčík | **Mg** | *magnesium* |
| vápník | **Ca** | *calcium* |
| stroncium | **Sr** | *strontium* |
| baryum | **Ba** | *baryum* |
| radium | **Ra** | *radium* |
| vanad | **V** | *vanadium* |
| chrom | **Cr** | *chromium* |
| molybden | **Mo** | *molybdaenum* |
| wolfram | **W** | *wolframium* |
| mangan | **Mn** | *manganum* |
| železo | **Fe** | *ferrum* |
| kobalt | **Co** | *cobaltum* |
| osmium | **Os** | *osmium* |
| nikl | **Ni** | *niccolum* |
| platina | **Pt** | *platinum* |
| uran | **U** | *uranium* |
| měď | **Cu** | *cuprum* |
| stříbro | **Ag** | *argentum* |
| zlato | **Au** | *aurum* |
| zinek | **Zn** | *zincum* |
| kadmium | **Cd** | *cadmium* |
| rtuť | **Hg** | *hydrargyrum* |
| bor | **B** | *borum* |
| hliník | **Al** | *aluminium* |
| gallium | **Ga** | *gallium* |
| indium | **In** | *indium* |
| thalium | **Tl** | *thallium* |
| uhlík | **C** | *carboneum* |
| křemík | **Si** | *silicium* |
| germanium | **Ge** | *germanium* |
| cín | **Sn** | *stannum* |
| olovo | **Pb** | *plumbum* |
| dusík | **N** | *nitrogenium* |
| fosfor | **P** | *phosphorus* |
| arsen | **As** | *arsenicum* |
| antimon | **Sb** | *stibium* |
| bismut | **Bi** | *bismuthum* |
| titan | **Ti** | *titanium* |
| kyslík | **O** | *oxygenium* |
| síra | **S** | *sulfur* |
| selen | **Se** | *selenium* |
| tellur | **Te** | *tellurium* |
| polonium | **Po** | *polonium* |
| fluor | **F** | *fluorum* |
| chlor | **Cl** | *chlorum* |
| brom | **Br** | *bromum* |
| jod | **I** | *iodium* |
| astat | **At** | *astatium* |
| helium | **He** | *helium* |
| neon | **Ne** | *neon* |
| argon | **Ar** | *argon* |
| krypton | **Kr** | *krypton* |
| xenon | **Xe** | *xenon* |
| radon | **Rn** | *radon* |